

Subpart 61.T–Pilot instructor ratings

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Subpart 61.T—Pilot instructor ratings

Division 61.T.1—Privileges and requirements for grant of flight instructor ratings

61.1165 Privileges of flight instructor ratings

Subject to Subpart 61.E and regulations 61.1170 to 61.1180, a flight instructor is authorised:

- (a) to conduct flight training for:
 - (i) pilot licences; and
 - (ii) ratings on pilot licences, other than:
 - (A) cruise relief flight engineer type ratings; and
 - (B) flight examiner ratings; and
 - (iii) endorsements on pilot licences, other than flight examiner endorsements; and
- (b) to grant endorsements to holders of pilot licences, other than:
 - (i) flight examiner endorsements; and
 - (ii) training endorsements mentioned in Part 1 or 2 of table 61.1235; and
 - (iii) endorsements for which a flight test is required; and
- (c) to conduct training in multi-crew cooperation; and
- (d) to conduct differences training for variants of type ratings; and
- (e) to conduct training to meet the general competency requirement in regulation 61.385; and
- (f) to conduct flight reviews required by this Part for ratings on pilot licences, other than:
 - (i) flight examiner ratings; and
 - (ii) cruise relief flight engineer type ratings; and
- (g) under Subdivision 61.A.3.1 (Student pilots), to approve a person to pilot an aircraft, including for a solo flight; and
- (h) to conduct dual flight checks for a student pilot; and
- (i) to approve a person mentioned in regulation 61.125 (Conducting flight activities without rating or endorsement) to pilot an aircraft for the purpose of receiving flight training; and
- (j) to approve a person mentioned in regulation 61.120 to transmit on an aviation safety radio frequency; and
- (k) to assess the standard of knowledge of an applicant for a pilot licence, or a rating on a pilot licence, in any items mentioned in the applicant's knowledge deficiency report.

Note: Subpart 61.E sets out certain limitations that apply to all pilot licences, and ratings and endorsements on pilot licences.

61.1170 Limitations on exercise of privileges of flight instructor ratings—general

- (1) The holder of a flight instructor rating is authorised to exercise the privileges of the rating in an aircraft of a particular category only if the holder has:
 - (a) completed the aeronautical experience; and
 - (b) passed the flight test;required under regulation 61.1185 for the grant of the rating in an aircraft of that category.
- (2) The holder of a flight instructor rating is authorised to exercise the privileges of the rating in a flight simulation training device that represents an aircraft of a particular category only if the holder has:
 - (a) completed the aeronautical experience; and
 - (b) passed the flight test;required under regulation 61.1185 for the grant of the rating in an aircraft of that category.
- (3) A flight instructor is authorised to conduct flight training for a pilot licence, a rating on a pilot licence or an endorsement on an operational rating only if the instructor is engaged to conduct the flight training by a Part 141 or 142 operator that is authorised to conduct flight training for the licence, rating or endorsement.
- (5) A flight instructor is authorised to conduct flight training in an aircraft only if the instructor holds a medical certificate.

61.1175 Limitations on exercise of privileges of flight instructor ratings—endorsements

- (1) A flight instructor is authorised to conduct flight training mentioned in column 2 of an item in table 61.1235 only if the instructor also holds the endorsement mentioned in column 1 of the item.
- (2) A flight instructor is authorised to conduct differences training for a variant of an aircraft type only if the instructor also holds the type rating training endorsement for the aircraft type.
- (3) A flight instructor is authorised to conduct training to meet the general competency requirement in regulation 61.385 for a kind of aircraft only if the instructor also holds a training endorsement that authorises the instructor to conduct flight training in the aircraft.
- (4) A flight instructor is authorised to grant an endorsement, other than a recreational pilot licence endorsement, only if the instructor also holds a training endorsement required to provide flight training for the endorsement.
- (4A) A flight instructor is authorised to grant a recreational pilot licence endorsement only if the instructor also holds a grade 1 or 2 training endorsement.
- (5) A flight instructor is authorised to approve a student pilot to conduct a solo flight in an aircraft of a particular category only if the instructor also holds:

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- (a) for the student pilot's first solo flight in an aircraft of that category—a grade 1 or 2 training endorsement for that aircraft category; or
 - (b) in any other case—a grade 1, 2 or 3 training endorsement for that aircraft category.
- (6) A flight instructor is authorised to conduct a flight review for a rating on a pilot licence only if the instructor also holds:
- (a) a grade 1 training endorsement; or
 - (b) a grade 2 training endorsement; or
 - (c) the training endorsement required to conduct flight training for the rating.
- (7) A flight instructor is authorised to make an assessment of a knowledge deficiency report for an applicant for a flight crew licence or rating only if the instructor also holds a grade 2 training endorsement.

**61.1180 Limitations on exercise of privileges of flight instructor ratings—
instructor proficiency check**

- (1) The holder of a flight instructor rating is authorised to exercise the privileges of the rating only if the holder has a valid instructor proficiency check.
- (2) For subregulation (1), the holder is taken to have a valid instructor proficiency check during the following periods:
- (a) the period from when the holder passes the flight test for the rating to the end of the 12th month after the month in which the holder passes the flight test;
 - (b) if:
 - (i) the holder passes the flight test for a training endorsement; and
 - (ii) the flight test is conducted more than 6 months after the holder passes the flight test for the rating;the period from when the holder passes the flight test for the endorsement to the end of the 24th month after the month in which the holder passes the flight test for the endorsement;
 - (c) if the holder successfully completes an operator proficiency check that covers operations under the rating and that is conducted by a flight examiner who holds a flight instructor rating flight test endorsement—the period from when the holder successfully completes the check to the end of the 24th month after the month in which the holder successfully completes the check;
 - (d) if:
 - (i) the holder is successfully participating in an operator's training and checking system for an operation under the rating; and
 - (ii) the operator holds an approval under regulation 61.040 for the system for this subregulation;the period during which the holder is successfully participating in the system;

- (e) if the holder successfully completes an instructor proficiency check—the period from when the holder successfully completes the check to the end of the 24th month after the month in which the holder successfully completes the check;
- (f) if:
 - (i) the holder is taken to have a valid instructor proficiency check under any of paragraphs (a) to (e) (the *existing check*); and
 - (ii) within 3 months before the validity of the existing check expires, the holder successfully completes an instructor proficiency check; the period from when the validity of the existing check expires to the end of the 24th month after the validity of the existing check expires.
- (3) However, if, at any time, the holder attempts, but does not successfully complete, an instructor proficiency check, the holder is no longer taken to have a valid instructor proficiency check.
- (4) For paragraphs (2)(e) and (f), the holder successfully completes an instructor proficiency check if:
 - (a) the instructor proficiency check is conducted in an aircraft or an approved flight simulation training device for the proficiency check; and
 - (b) a person mentioned in subregulation (5) assesses the holder's competency to conduct flight training as meeting the standards mentioned in the Part 61 Manual of Standards for a flight instructor rating; and
 - (c) the person endorses the holder's licence document to the effect that the holder has completed the instructor proficiency check on the date stated.
- (5) For paragraph (4)(b), the persons are as follows:
 - (a) CASA;
 - (b) a flight examiner;
 - (c) the holder of an approval under regulation 61.040 to conduct the proficiency check.

61.1185 Requirements for grant of flight instructor ratings

- (1) An applicant for a flight instructor rating must:
 - (a) hold a private pilot licence, commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence; and
 - (b) meet the requirements for the grant of at least one training endorsement.

Note: Paragraph (a) is satisfied if the applicant holds a certificate of validation of an overseas flight crew licence that is equivalent to a private pilot licence, commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence: see item 36 of Part 2 of the Dictionary.
- (2) The applicant must also have:
 - (a) passed the aeronautical knowledge examination for the flight instructor rating; and
 - (b) completed flight training for the rating; and
 - (c) passed the flight test mentioned in the Part 61 Manual of Standards for the flight instructor rating; and

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- (d) met the following aeronautical experience requirements in an aircraft of the same category as the aircraft used for the flight test:
 - (i) if the aircraft used for the flight test is a helicopter:
 - (A) at least 250 hours flight time as a pilot; and
 - (B) at least 100 hours flight time as pilot in command;
 - (ii) in any other case:
 - (A) at least 200 hours flight time as a pilot; and
 - (B) at least 100 hours flight time as pilot in command.

Note 1: For paragraph (a), for the conduct of aeronautical knowledge examinations, see Division 61.B.3.

Note 2: For paragraph (b), for the requirements for flight training, see Division 61.B.2.

Note 3: For paragraph (c), for the conduct of flight tests, see Division 61.B.4.

Note 4: For paragraph (d), for the determination of a person's flight time and other aeronautical experience, see Division 61.A.2.

- (3) The applicant is taken to meet the requirements mentioned in paragraphs (2)(c) and (d) if the applicant:
 - (a) holds:
 - (i) a commercial pilot licence with a helicopter category rating; and
 - (ii) a low-level rating and a helicopter low-level endorsement; and
 - (iii) one of the following combinations:
 - (A) a night VFR rating and a helicopter night VFR endorsement;
 - (B) an instrument rating and a single-engine helicopter instrument endorsement;
 - (C) an instrument rating and a multi-engine helicopter instrument endorsement; and
 - (b) completed his or her flight training for the licence in an integrated training course; and
 - (c) has passed the flight test mentioned in the Part 61 Manual of Standards for the flight instructor rating in a helicopter.
- (3A) The applicant is taken to meet the requirements mentioned in subparagraph (2)(d)(ii) if the applicant has:
 - (a) completed an integrated training course for the grant of a commercial pilot licence with the aircraft category rating for the same category of aircraft as used for the flight test for the applicant's flight instructor rating; and
 - (b) met the requirements for the grant of the licence with that aircraft category rating.
- (4) The applicant must also:
 - (a) have completed an approved course of training in principles and methods of instruction; or
 - (b) hold a Certificate IV in Training and Assessment; or
 - (c) hold a tertiary qualification in teaching.

- (5) An applicant to whom subregulation (3) or (3A) does not apply must meet the aeronautical experience requirements mentioned in paragraph (2)(d) before starting the flight training mentioned in paragraph (2)(b).

Division 61.T.2—Privileges and requirements for grant of simulator instructor ratings

61.1190 Privileges of simulator instructor ratings

Subject to Subpart 61.E and regulations 61.1195 to 61.1205, a simulator instructor is authorised:

- (a) to conduct flight training in a flight simulation training device or tethered helicopter for the grant of:
 - (i) pilot licences; and
 - (ii) ratings on pilot licences, other than:
 - (A) cruise relief flight engineer type ratings; and
 - (B) flight examiner ratings; and
 - (iii) endorsements on pilot licences, other than flight examiner endorsements; and
- (b) to grant endorsements to holders of pilot licences, other than:
 - (i) flight examiner endorsements; and
 - (ii) training endorsements mentioned in Part 1 or 2 of table 61.1235; and
 - (iii) recreational pilot licence endorsements; and
 - (iv) endorsements for which a flight test is required; and
- (c) to conduct training in multi-crew cooperation; and
- (d) to conduct differences training for variants of type ratings; and
- (e) to conduct training to meet the general competency requirement in regulation 61.385; and
- (f) to conduct flight reviews required by this Part for ratings on pilot licences, other than:
 - (i) flight examiner ratings; and
 - (ii) cruise relief flight engineer type ratings; and
- (g) to approve a person mentioned in regulation 61.120 to transmit on an aviation safety radio frequency; and
- (h) to assess the standard of knowledge of an applicant for a pilot licence, or a rating on a pilot licence, in any items listed in the applicant's knowledge deficiency report.

Note: Subpart 61.E sets out certain limitations that apply to all pilot licences, and ratings and endorsements on pilot licences.

61.1195 Limitations on exercise of privileges of simulator instructor ratings—general

- (1) The holder of a simulator instructor rating is authorised to exercise the privileges of the rating in a flight simulation training device that represents an aircraft of a particular category only if the instructor has passed the flight test required under regulation 61.1210 for the rating in a flight simulation training device that represents an aircraft of that category.

- (2) A simulator instructor is authorised to conduct flight training for a pilot licence, a rating on a pilot licence or an endorsement on an operational rating only if the instructor is engaged to conduct the flight training by a Part 141 or 142 operator that is authorised to conduct the flight training.
- (3) A simulator instructor is authorised to conduct flight training for the grant of an endorsement mentioned in column 1 of an item in Part 2 or 3 of table 61.1235 only if the instructor has conducted at least 50 hours of flight training in the activity covered by the endorsement.

61.1200 Limitations on exercise of privileges of simulator instructor ratings—endorsements

- (1) A simulator instructor is authorised to conduct flight training mentioned in column 2 of an item in table 61.1235 only if the instructor also holds the endorsement mentioned in column 1 of the item.
- (2) A simulator instructor is authorised to conduct differences training for a variant of an aircraft type only if the instructor also holds the type rating training endorsement for the aircraft type.
- (3) A simulator instructor is authorised to conduct training to meet the general competency requirement in regulation 61.385 for a kind of aircraft only if the instructor also holds a training endorsement that authorises the instructor to conduct flight training in the aircraft.
- (4) A simulator instructor is authorised to grant an endorsement only if the instructor also holds the training endorsement required to provide flight training for the endorsement.
- (5) A simulator instructor is authorised to conduct a flight review for a rating on a pilot licence only if the instructor also holds:
 - (a) a grade 1 training endorsement; or
 - (b) a grade 2 training endorsement; or
 - (c) the training endorsement required to provide flight training for the rating.
- (6) A simulator instructor is authorised to make an assessment of a knowledge deficiency report for an applicant for a flight crew licence or rating only if the instructor also holds a grade 2 training endorsement.

**61.1205 Limitations on exercise of privileges of simulator instructor ratings—
instructor proficiency check**

- (1) The holder of a simulator instructor rating is authorised to exercise the privileges of the rating only if the holder has a valid instructor proficiency check.
- (2) For subregulation (1), the holder is taken to have a valid instructor proficiency check during the following periods:

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- (a) the period from when the holder passes the flight test for the rating to the end of the 12th month after the month in which the holder passes the flight test;
 - (b) if:
 - (i) the holder passes the flight test for a training endorsement; and
 - (ii) the flight test is conducted more than 6 months after the holder passes the flight test for the rating;the period from when the holder passes the flight test for the endorsement to the end of the 24th month after the month in which the holder passes the flight test for the endorsement;
 - (c) if the holder successfully completes an operator proficiency check that covers operations under the rating and that is conducted by a flight examiner who holds a pilot instructor rating flight test endorsement—the period from when the holder successfully completes the check to the end of the 24th month after the month in which the holder successfully completes the check;
 - (d) if:
 - (i) the holder is successfully participating in an operator’s training and checking system for an operation under the rating; and
 - (ii) the operator holds an approval under regulation 61.040 for the system for this subregulation;the period during which the holder is successfully participating in the system;
 - (e) if the holder successfully completes an instructor proficiency check—the period from when the holder successfully completes the check to the end of the 24th month after the month in which the holder successfully completes the check;
 - (f) if:
 - (i) the holder is taken to have a valid instructor proficiency check under any of paragraphs (a) to (e) (the *existing check*); and
 - (ii) within 3 months before the validity of the existing check expires, the holder successfully completes an instructor proficiency check;the period from when the validity of the existing check expires to the end of the 24th month after the validity of the existing check expires.
- (3) However, if, at any time, the holder attempts, but does not successfully complete, an instructor proficiency check, the holder is no longer taken to have a valid instructor proficiency check.
- (4) For paragraphs (2)(e) and (f), the holder successfully completes an instructor proficiency check if:
- (a) the instructor proficiency check is conducted in an approved flight simulation training device for the proficiency check; and
 - (b) a person mentioned in subregulation (5) assesses the holder’s competency to conduct flight training as meeting the standards mentioned in the Part 61 Manual of Standards for a simulator instructor rating; and

- (c) the person endorses the holder's licence document to the effect that the holder has completed the instructor proficiency check on the date stated.
- (5) For paragraph (4)(b), the persons are as follows:
- (a) CASA;
 - (b) a flight examiner;
 - (c) the holder of an approval under regulation 61.040 to conduct the proficiency check.

61.1210 Requirements for grant of simulator instructor ratings

- (1) An applicant for a simulator instructor rating must:
- (a) hold a commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence; and
 - (b) meet the requirements for the grant of at least one training endorsement.

Note: Paragraph (a) is satisfied if the applicant holds a certificate of validation of an overseas flight crew licence that is equivalent to a commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence: see item 36 of Part 2 of the Dictionary.

- (2) The applicant must also have:
- (a) passed the aeronautical knowledge examination for the simulator instructor rating; and
 - (b) completed flight training for the rating; and
 - (c) passed the flight test mentioned in the Part 61 Manual of Standards for the simulator instructor rating.

Note 1: For paragraph (a), for the conduct of aeronautical knowledge examinations, see Division 61.B.3.

Note 2: For paragraph (b), for the requirements for flight training, see Division 61.B.2.

Note 3: For paragraph (c), for the conduct of flight tests, see Division 61.B.4.

- (3) The applicant must also:
- (a) have completed an approved course of training in principles and methods of instruction; or
 - (b) hold a Certificate IV in Training and Assessment; or
 - (c) hold a tertiary qualification in teaching.
- (4) Despite paragraph 61.245(1)(a), the flight test must be conducted in an approved flight simulation training device for the flight test.

Division 61.T.3—Obligations of pilot instructors

61.1215 Obligations of pilot instructors—training

- (1) A pilot instructor commits an offence if:
 - (a) the instructor conducts:
 - (i) flight training for an aircraft class rating, pilot type rating or cruise relief co-pilot type rating; or
 - (ii) differences training;
in an aircraft; and
 - (b) regulation 61.205 prohibits the conduct of the training in the aircraft.

Penalty: 50 penalty units.
- (2) An offence against this regulation is an offence of strict liability.

61.1220 Obligations of pilot instructors—flight reviews

- (1) A pilot instructor commits an offence if:
 - (a) the instructor conducts a flight review for the holder of a pilot licence; and
 - (b) the holder successfully completes the flight review; and
 - (c) the instructor does not, within 14 days after the day the flight review is successfully completed:
 - (i) endorse the holder's licence document in accordance with subregulation (2); and
 - (ii) give CASA a written notice that complies with subregulation (3).

Penalty: 50 penalty units.
- (2) For subparagraph (1)(c)(i), the following details must be endorsed on the licence document:
 - (a) a statement to the effect that the holder has successfully completed the flight review;
 - (b) the date on which the flight review was successfully completed;
 - (c) the rating for which the flight review was conducted.
- (3) For subparagraph (1)(c)(ii), the notice must state the following:
 - (a) the holder's name and ARN;
 - (b) that the holder has successfully completed the flight review;
 - (c) the date on which the flight review was successfully completed;
 - (d) the rating for which the flight review was conducted;
 - (e) if the flight review was conducted in an aircraft—the aircraft's nationality and registration marks;
 - (f) if the flight review was conducted in a flight simulator—the identifying number for the flight simulator stated on its flight simulator qualification certificate.

- (4) An offence against this regulation is an offence of strict liability.

61.1225 Obligations of pilot instructors—student pilots

- (1) A flight instructor commits an offence if:
- (a) the instructor approves a person to pilot an aircraft as a student pilot; and
 - (b) the approval is to pilot the aircraft in a way that is not authorised by the following provisions:
 - (i) paragraph 61.112(1)(c) or (2)(c) (Flying as a student pilot);
 - (ii) regulation 61.113 (General requirements for student pilots);
 - (iii) regulation 61.114 (Solo flights—medical certificate requirements for student pilots);
 - (iv) regulation 61.115 (Solo flights—recent experience requirements for student pilots).

Penalty: 50 penalty units.

- (2) A flight instructor commits an offence if:
- (a) the instructor approves a person (the *student*) to conduct a solo flight as a student pilot; and
 - (b) the instructor is not satisfied that the student:
 - (i) has been briefed appropriately for the flight; and
 - (ii) is capable of conducting the flight safely; and
 - (iii) meets the requirement mentioned in subregulation (3).

Penalty: 50 penalty units.

- (3) For subparagraph (2)(b)(iii), the requirement is that:
- (a) the student has been assessed by CASA or an examiner as meeting the general English language proficiency standard mentioned in the Part 61 Manual of Standards; or
 - (b) the student has completed an approved course of training in English language proficiency.
- (4) A flight instructor commits an offence if:
- (a) the instructor approves a person (the *student*) to conduct a solo flight of a kind mentioned in subregulation (5) as a student pilot for the first time; and
 - (b) the instructor is not satisfied that the student:
 - (i) has completed the training specified by the authorising Part 141 or 142 operator for the conduct of a solo flight of that kind by a student pilot; and
 - (ii) has been assessed by the Part 141 or 142 operator as competent to conduct the solo flight; and
 - (c) for a cross-country flight or night flight—the student has not completed at least 2 hours of dual instrument time, 1 hour of which is conducted during dual instrument flight time.

Penalty: 50 penalty units.

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- (5) For subregulation (4), the kinds of solo flight are as follows:
- (a) a circuit training flight;
 - (b) a flight between an aerodrome and the flight training area for the aerodrome;
 - (c) a cross-country flight;
 - (d) a night flight.
- (6) An offence against subregulation (1) is an offence of strict liability.
- (7) In this regulation:

authorising Part 141 or 142 operator, in relation to an instructor approving a solo flight, means the Part 141 or 142 operator who authorised the instructor to approve the solo flight.

61.1227 Obligations of pilot instructors—approval to operate aircraft radio

- (1) A pilot instructor commits an offence if:
- (a) the instructor approves a person who does not hold a flight crew licence, or who holds a recreational pilot licence but does not hold a flight radio endorsement, (the *student*) to transmit on an aviation safety radio frequency; and
 - (b) the student does not meet the requirement mentioned in subregulation (2).

Penalty: 50 penalty units.

- (2) For paragraph (1)(b), the requirement is that:
- (a) the student has been assessed by CASA or an examiner as meeting the general English language proficiency standard mentioned in the Part 61 Manual of Standards; or
 - (b) the student has completed an approved course of training in English language proficiency.
- (3) An offence against this regulation is an offence of strict liability.

61.1230 Obligations of pilot instructors—records of activities conducted independently of Part 141 or 142 operator

- (1) A pilot instructor commits an offence if:
- (a) the instructor conducts a flight review or a session of flight training for a flight crew endorsement, other than an endorsement on an operational rating; and
 - (b) the training is not conducted on behalf of a Part 141 or 142 operator; and
 - (c) a record of the training is not made within 7 days after the session.

Penalty: 50 penalty units.

- (2) A pilot instructor commits an offence if the instructor does not retain a record made under subregulation (1) for at least 7 years after the day the record is made.

Penalty: 50 penalty units.

- (3) An offence against this regulation is an offence of strict liability.

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Division 61.T.4—Privileges and requirements for grant of training endorsements

61.1235 Kinds of training endorsement

The kinds of training endorsement are set out in column 1 of table 61.1235.

Table 61.1235 Training endorsements			
Item	Column 1 Endorsement	Column 2 Activities authorised	Column 3 Requirements
<i>Part 1—Training for licences and aircraft ratings</i>			
1	Grade 1 training endorsement (category specific)	Activities authorised by a grade 2 training endorsement Supervise holders of grade 2 and grade 3 training endorsements in the conduct of flight training in an aircraft of the specified category	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with the specified aircraft category rating Grade 2 training endorsement At least 500 hours of flight time conducting initial flight training in an aircraft of the specified category
2	Grade 2 training endorsement (category specific)	Activities authorised by grade 3 training endorsement Approve a student pilot to conduct a solo flight in an aircraft of the specified category Conduct flight training for an aircraft class rating for aircraft of the specified category Assess a knowledge deficiency report for the grant of a pilot licence or rating	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with the specified aircraft category rating Grade 3 training endorsement At least 200 hours of flight time conducting initial flight training in an aircraft of the specified category

Table 61.1235 Training endorsements

Item	Column 1 Endorsement	Column 2 Activities authorised	Column 3 Requirements
3	Grade 3 training endorsement (category specific, other than aeroplanes)	Conduct flight training for the specified aircraft category rating Conduct flight training for a recreational pilot licence, private pilot licence or commercial pilot licence, other than basic instrument flight training Conduct flight training for a recreational pilot licence endorsement Approve a student pilot to conduct a solo flight in an aircraft of the specified category, other than the student's first solo flight in an aircraft of that category Conduct flight training for a single-engine aircraft class rating for aircraft of the specified category	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with the specified aircraft category rating
3A	Grade 3 training endorsement (aeroplane)	Conduct flight training for the aeroplane category rating Conduct flight training for a recreational pilot licence, private pilot licence or commercial pilot licence, other than basic instrument flight training Conduct flight training for a recreational pilot licence endorsement Approve a student pilot to conduct a solo flight in an aeroplane, other than the student's first solo flight in an aeroplane Conduct flight training for a single-engine aeroplane class rating	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with the aeroplane category rating Spinning flight activity endorsement
4	Multi-crew pilot training endorsement	Conduct flight training for a multi-crew pilot licence or air transport pilot licence Conduct training in multi-crew cooperation	Commercial pilot licence and instrument rating, or air transport pilot licence At least 100 hours of aeronautical experience in multi-crew operations

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Table 61.1235 Training endorsements

Item	Column 1 Endorsement	Column 2 Activities authorised	Column 3 Requirements
5	Type rating training endorsement (type specific)	Conduct flight training for the pilot type rating or cruise relief co-pilot type rating for aircraft of the specified type Conduct differences training for variants of the specified aircraft type	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence Pilot type rating for the specified aircraft type
6	Class rating training endorsement (class specific)	Conduct flight training for the aircraft class rating for the specified class	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence Aircraft class rating for the specified class At least 50 hours of aeronautical experience as pilot of an aircraft of the specified class
7	Design feature training endorsement	Conduct flight training for any design feature endorsement that the holder holds	Private pilot licence, commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence
<i>Part 2—Training for operational ratings</i>			
8	Instrument rating training endorsement (category specific)	Conduct flight training for an instrument rating, private instrument rating, instrument endorsement or private instrument endorsement in an aircraft of the specified category Conduct basic instrument flight training for an aircraft of the specified category	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence
9	Night VFR rating training endorsement (category specific)	Conduct flight training for a night VFR rating or night VFR endorsement in an aircraft of the specified category Conduct basic instrument flight training for an aircraft of the specified category	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence At least 20 hours of aeronautical experience at night as pilot of an aircraft
10	Night vision imaging system rating training endorsement	Conduct flight training for a night vision imaging system rating or night vision imaging system endorsement	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence Night vision imaging system rating At least 50 hours experience using a night vision imaging system

Table 61.1235 Training endorsements

Item	Column 1 Endorsement	Column 2 Activities authorised	Column 3 Requirements
11	Low-level rating training endorsement (category specific)	Conduct flight training for a low-level rating in an aircraft of the specified category Conduct flight training for a low-level endorsement, except an endorsement mentioned in item 8 or 9 of table 61.1075, for the specified aircraft category	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence Low-level rating
12	Aerial application rating (day) training endorsement (category specific)	Conduct flight training for an aerial application rating in an aircraft of the specified category Conduct flight training for an aerial application endorsement mentioned in Part 1 or 2 of table 61.1120 for the specified aircraft category	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence Aerial application rating Aerial application endorsement for the specified aircraft category At least 100 hours of aeronautical experience in aerial application operations below 500 ft AGL
13	Aerial application rating (night) training endorsement (category specific)	Conduct flight training for an aerial application rating in an aircraft of the specified category Conduct flight training for an aerial application endorsement mentioned in Part 3 of table 61.1120 for the specified aircraft category	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence Aerial application rating Night aerial application endorsement for the specified aircraft category
14	Instructor rating training endorsement (category specific)	Conduct flight training for a flight instructor rating, simulator instructor rating or training endorsement in an aircraft of the specified category	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence
15	Multi-engine aeroplane class rating instructor training endorsement	Conduct flight training for a class rating (multi-engine aeroplane) training endorsement	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with aeroplane category rating Grade 1 training endorsement (aeroplane) or type rating training endorsement for a type of multi-engine aeroplane

Part 61 Flight crew licensing

Subpart 61.T Pilot instructor ratings

Division 61.T.4 Privileges and requirements for grant of training endorsements

Regulation 61.1235

Table 61.1235 Training endorsements

Item	Column 1 Endorsement	Column 2 Activities authorised	Column 3 Requirements
<i>Part 3—Training for flight activity and low-level endorsements</i>			
16	Sling operations training endorsement	Conduct flight training for a sling operations endorsement	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with helicopter category rating Low-level rating Sling operations endorsement
17	Winch and rappelling operations training endorsement	Conduct flight training for a winch and rappelling operations endorsement	Commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with helicopter category rating Low-level rating Winch and rappelling operations endorsement
18	Spinning training endorsement	Conduct flight training for a spinning flight activity endorsement	Private pilot licence, commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence Spinning flight activity endorsement
19	Aerobatics training endorsement	Conduct flight training for any of the following endorsements: (a) aerobatics flight activity endorsement; (b) aerobatics (1 500) flight activity endorsement; (ba) aerobatics (1 000) flight activity endorsement; (c) aerobatics (500) flight activity endorsement; (d) aerobatics (unlimited) flight activity endorsement; (e) formation aerobatics flight activity endorsement	Private pilot licence, commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence Spinning flight activity endorsement Aerobatics flight activity endorsement
20	Formation (aeroplane) training endorsement	Conduct flight training for a formation flying (aeroplane) flight activity endorsement	Private pilot licence, commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with aeroplane category rating Formation flying (aeroplane) flight activity endorsement
21	Formation (helicopter) training endorsement	Conduct flight training for a formation flying (helicopter) flight activity endorsement	Private pilot licence, commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with helicopter category rating Formation flying (helicopter) flight activity endorsement

Table 61.1235 Training endorsements

Item	Column 1 Endorsement	Column 2 Activities authorised	Column 3 Requirements
22	Formation aerobatics training endorsement	Conduct flight training for a formation aerobatics flight activity endorsement	Private pilot licence, commercial pilot licence or air transport pilot licence with aeroplane category rating Formation aerobatics flight activity endorsement

61.1240 Privileges of training endorsements

- (1) Subject to Subpart 61.E, Divisions 61.T.1 and 61.T.2 and regulations 61.1245 to 61.1247, the holder of an endorsement mentioned in column 1 of an item in table 61.1235 is authorised to:
 - (a) conduct the activities mentioned in column 2 of the item; and
 - (b) grant an endorsement mentioned in column 2 of the item that does not require a flight test.

Note: Subpart 61.E sets out certain limitations that apply to all pilot licences, and ratings and endorsements on pilot licences.

- (2) However, the holder of a grade 3 training endorsement is not authorised to grant a recreational pilot licence endorsement.

61.1245 Limitations on exercise of privileges of training endorsements—general

- (1) The holder of an endorsement mentioned in column 1 of an item in table 61.1235 is authorised to conduct an activity mentioned in column 2 of the item in an aircraft only if the holder is authorised to exercise the privileges of each licence, rating or endorsement mentioned in column 3 of the item in the aircraft.
- (2) The holder of an endorsement mentioned in column 1 of an item in table 61.1235 is authorised to conduct an activity mentioned in column 2 of the item in a flight simulation training device only if the holder holds each licence, rating or endorsement mentioned in column 3 of the item.

61.1246 Limitations on exercise of privileges of grade 3 training endorsements

- (1) The holder of a grade 3 training endorsement is authorised to conduct an activity mentioned in column 2 of item 3 or 3A in table 61.1235 only if the holder is acting under the supervision of the holder of a grade 1 training endorsement.
- (2) The holder of a grade 3 training endorsement is authorised to pilot an aircraft in the exercise of the privileges of the endorsement only by day under the VFR.
- (3) The holder of a grade 3 training endorsement (helicopter) is authorised to conduct flight training involving a simulated engine failure only if the holder has completed at least 100 hours of flight training under the endorsement.

Regulation 61.1247

61.1247 Limitations on exercise of privileges of low level training endorsements

The holder of a low-level training endorsement is authorised to conduct flight training for a low-level endorsement only if the holder:

- (a) holds the low-level endorsement; and
- (b) has at least 5 hours aeronautical experience conducting the activity authorised by the low-level endorsement.

61.1248 Limitation on exercise of privileges of helicopter grade 2 training endorsements

The holder of a grade 2 training endorsement (helicopter) that is granted on the basis of regulation 202.272 is authorised to conduct the activities mentioned in column 2 of item 2 of table 61.1235 only if the holder meets the requirements mentioned in column 3 of the item.

61.1250 Requirements for grant of training endorsements

- (1) An applicant for an endorsement mentioned in an item in table 61.1235 must hold:
 - (a) an instructor rating; and
 - (b) each other licence, rating or endorsement (if any) mentioned in column 3 of the item.

Note: Subregulation (1) is satisfied, in relation to a required licence, rating or endorsement, if the applicant holds a certificate of validation of an overseas flight crew licence, rating or endorsement that is equivalent to the required licence, rating or endorsement: see item 36 of Part 2 of the Dictionary.

- (2) The applicant must also have:
 - (a) met the aeronautical experience requirements (if any) mentioned in column 3 of the item; and
 - (b) completed flight training for the endorsement; and
 - (c) passed the flight test mentioned in the Part 61 Manual of Standards for the endorsement; and
 - (d) for an applicant for a multi-crew pilot training endorsement—completed an approved course of training in multi-crew co-operation.

Note 1: For paragraph (a), for the determination of a person's flight time and other aeronautical experience, see Division 61.A.2.

Note 2: For paragraph (b), for the requirements for flight training, see Division 61.B.2.

Note 3: For paragraph (c), for the conduct of flight tests, see Division 61.B.4.

- (3) Despite paragraph 61.245(1)(a), the flight test (if any) may be conducted in an approved flight simulation training device for the flight test.